



# Finite element method (FEM1)

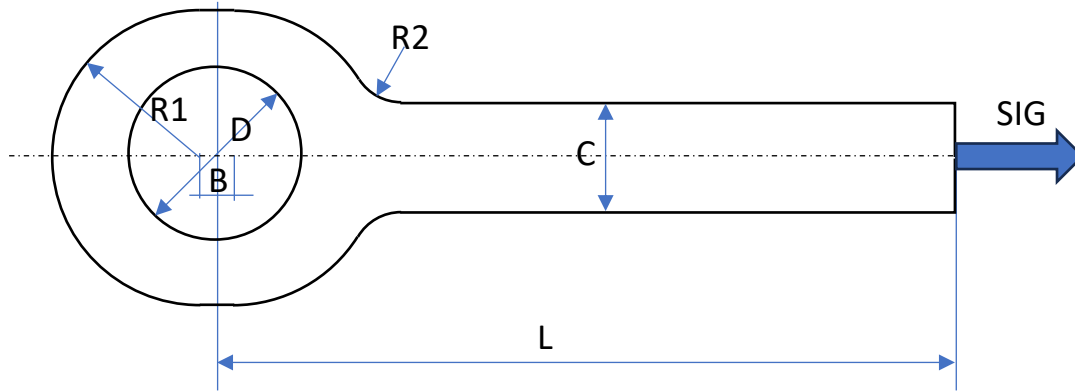
Lecture 2B. Example of a structural problem – pin connection

03.2025

# Structural problem - modeling of the pin connection

*Let us assume an infinitely stiff pin.*

Data:  $D=10\text{mm}$ ,  $R1=8\text{mm}$ ,  $R2=3\text{mm}$ ,  $B=2\text{mm}$ ,  $C=6\text{mm}$ ,  $L=40\text{mm}$ ,  $H=6\text{mm}$ ,  $SIG=100\text{MPa}$ ,  $E=2e5\text{MPa}$ ,  $\nu=0.3$



**UCHO\_2D.TXT**

!Parameters:

$D=10$  ! mm - pin diameter

$R1=8$  !mm- radius

$R2=3$  !mm- radius

$B=2$  !mm- lug elongation parameter

$C=6$  !mm- width of the rod

$H=6$  !mm- thickness of the rod

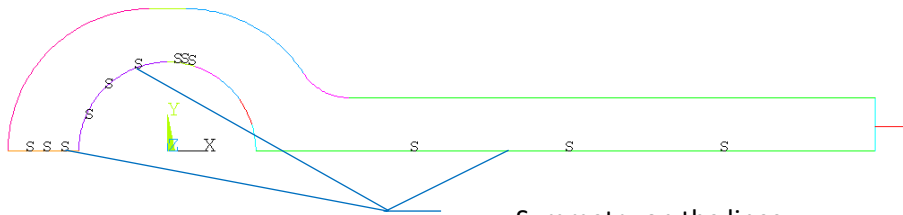
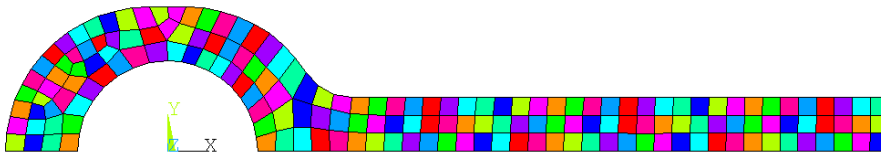
$L=40$  !mm- rod length from the center of the pin

$SIG=100$  !MPa- average stresses

$E=2e5$  !MPa- Young modulus

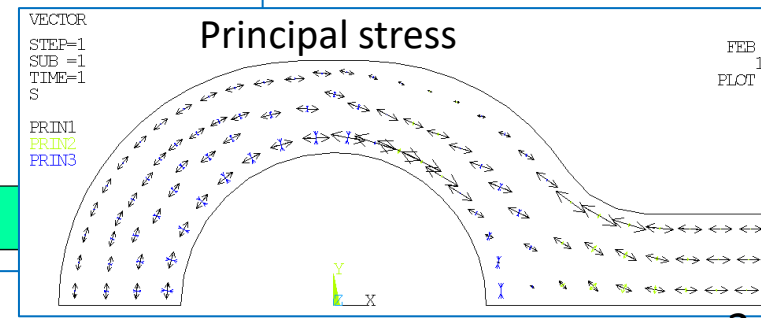
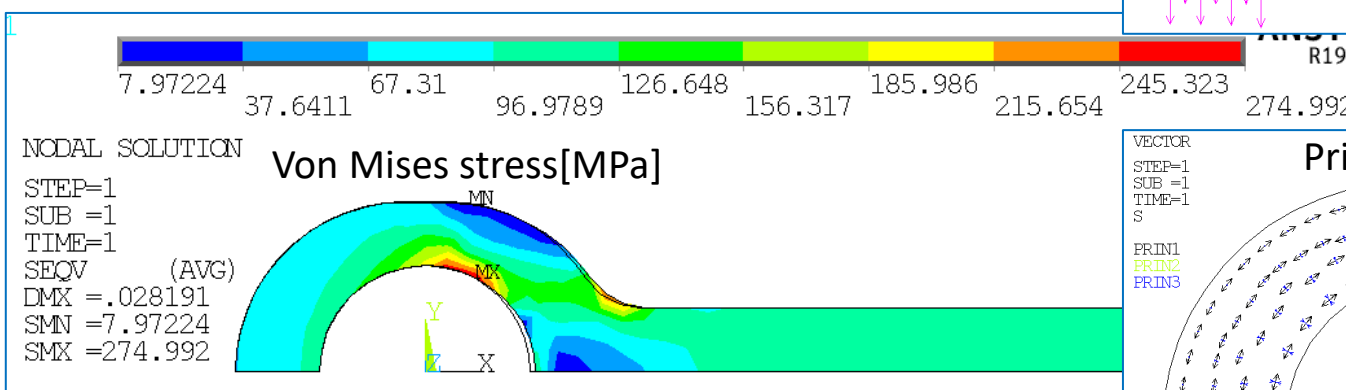
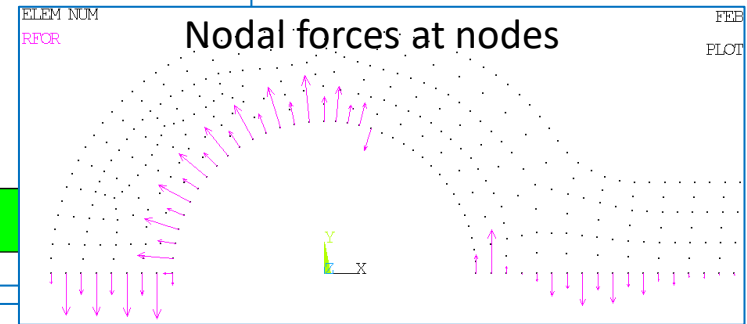
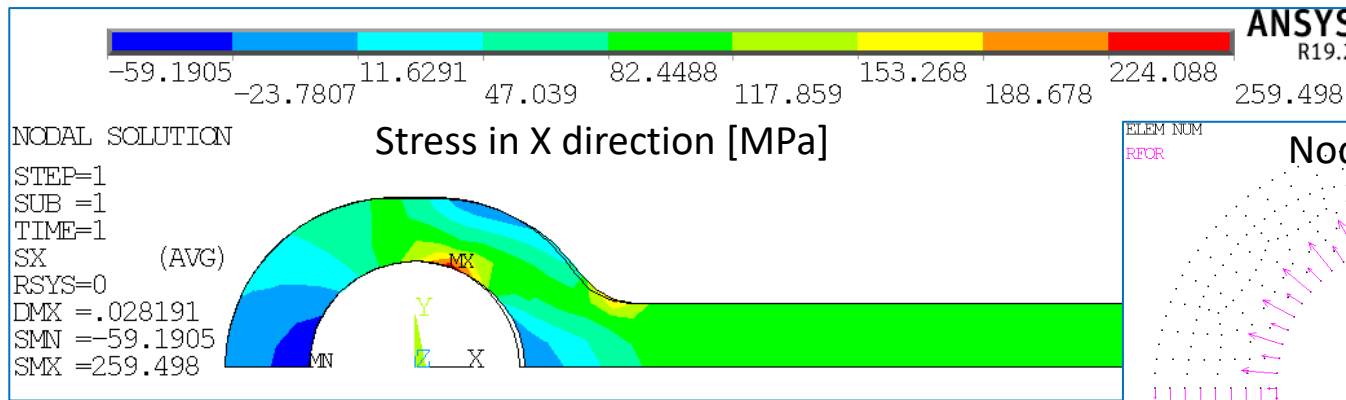
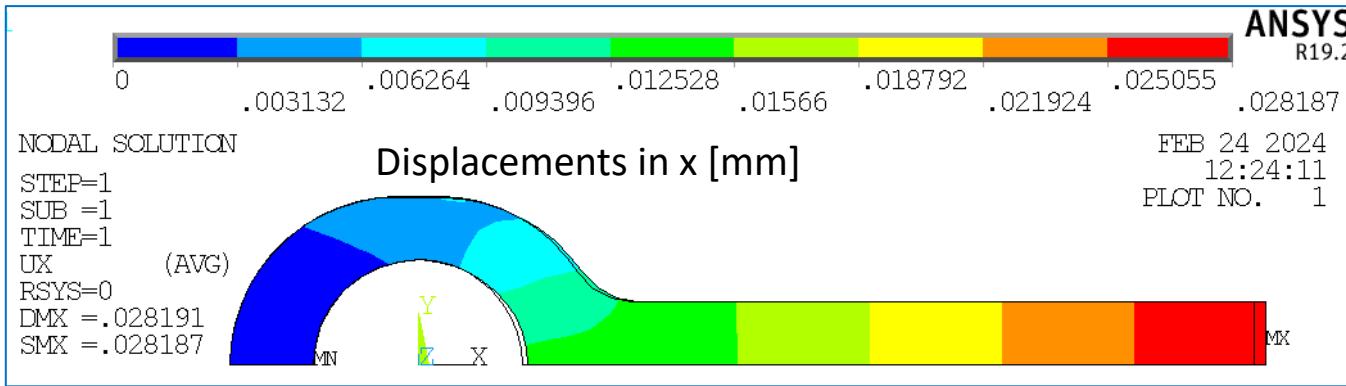
$NI=0.3$  ! Poisson ratio

$ELDLUG=1$  !mm- size of the element edge



Symmetry on the lines  
(no displacements normal to the line)

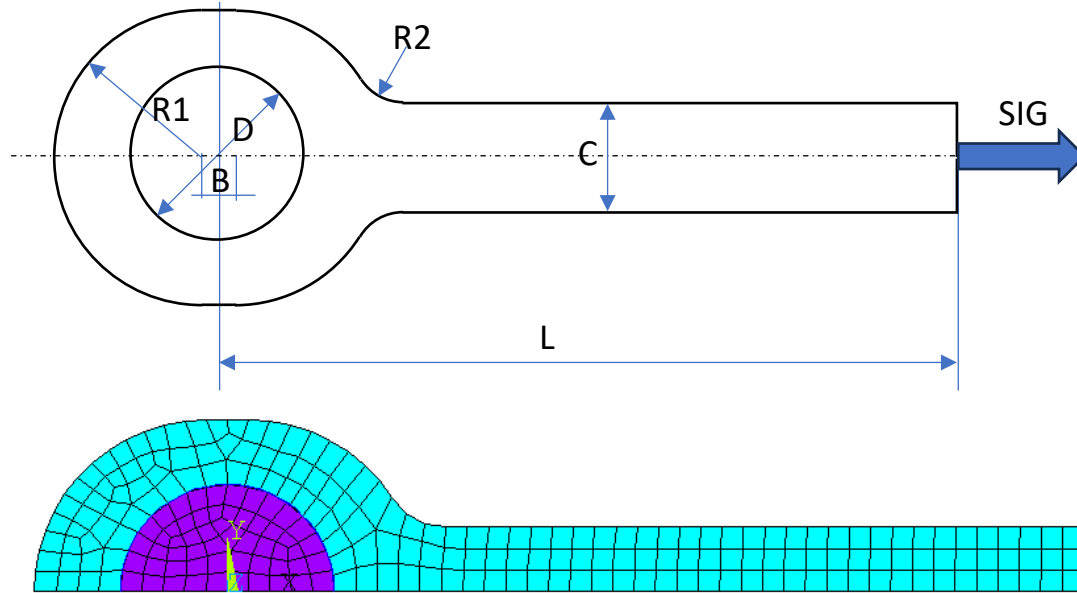
# Shaping the lug of a bolt connection: **simplified model** *UCHO\_2D*



# Shaping the lug of a bolt connection: **More accurate model** *UCHO\_2D\_contact NL*

## Steel Pin + Contact Elements.

Data:  $D=10\text{mm}$ ,  $R1=8\text{mm}$ ,  $R2=3\text{mm}$ ,  $B=2\text{mm}$ ,  $C=6\text{mm}$ ,  $L=40\text{mm}$ ,  $H=6\text{mm}$ ,  $SIG=100\text{MPa}$ ,  $E=2e5\text{MPa}$ ,  $\nu=0.3$



### UCHO\_2D\_contact\_NL.TXT

#### !Parameters:

$D=10$  ! mm - pin diameter

$R1=8$  !mm- radius

$R2=3$  !mm- radius

$B=2$  !mm- lug elongation parameter

$C=6$  !mm- width of the rod

$H=6$  !mm- thickness of the rod

$L=40$  !mm- rod length from the center of the pin

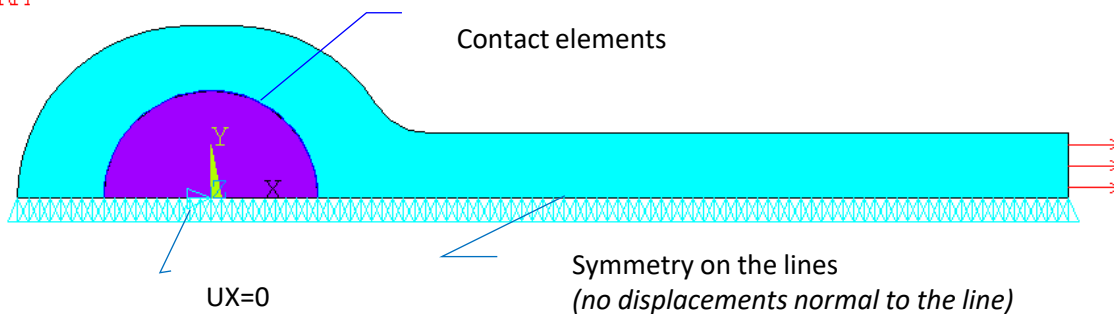
$SIG=100$  !MPa- average stresses

$E=2e5$  !MPa- Young modulus

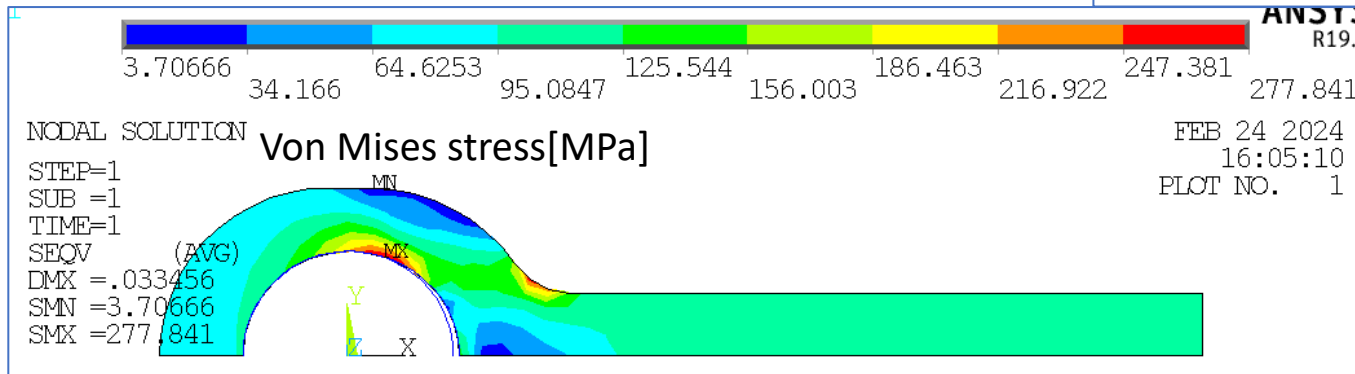
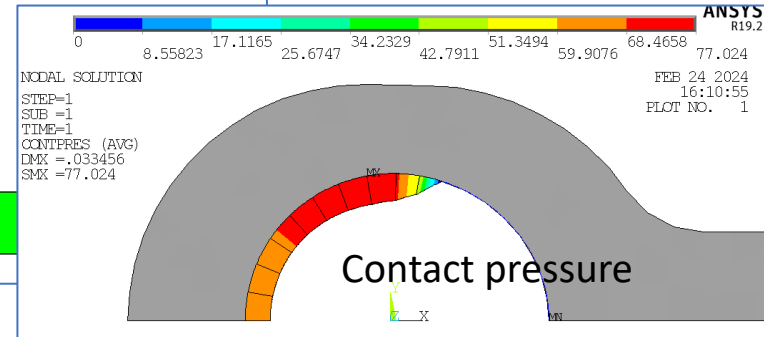
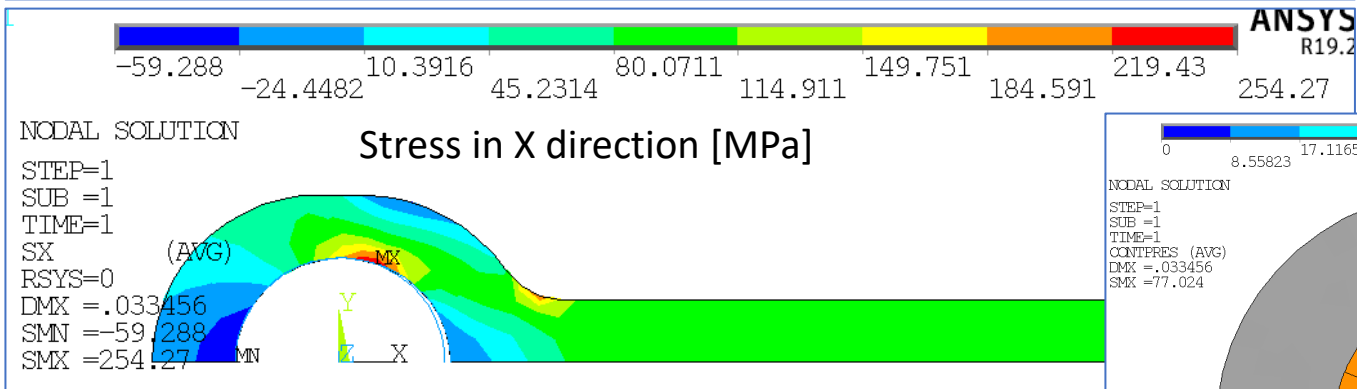
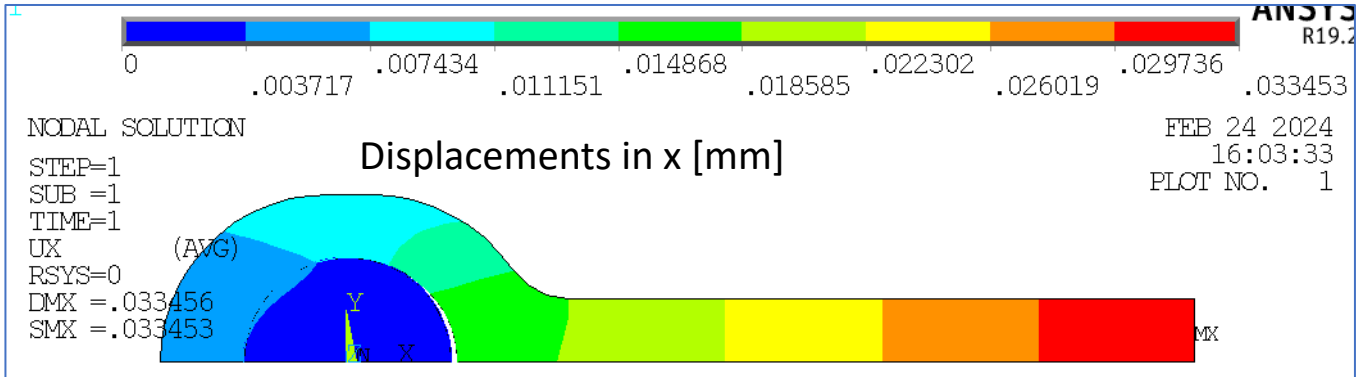
$NI=0.3$  ! Poisson ratio

$ELDLUG=1$  !mm- size of the element edge

PRES-NORM  
-100



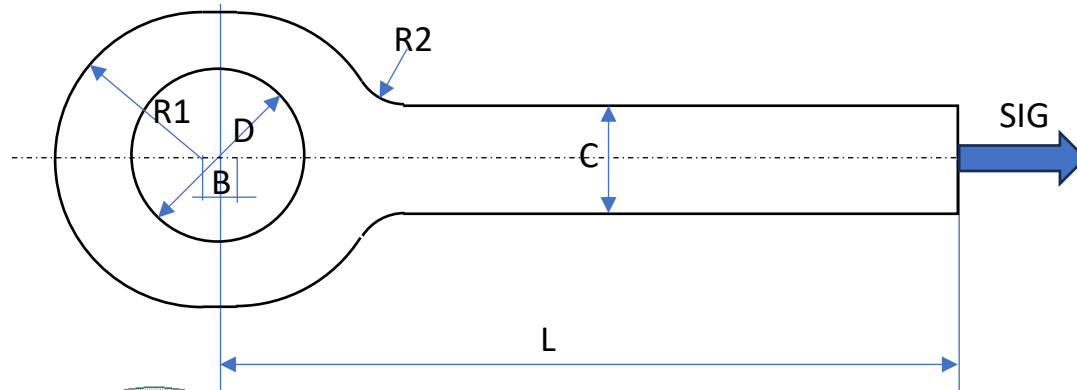
# Shaping the lug of a bolt connection: More accurate model *UCHO\_2D\_contact NL*



# Shaping the lug of a bolt connection : **simplified model** *UCHO\_3D*

*Let us assume an infinitely stiff pin.*

*Dane:*  $D=10\text{mm}$ ,  $R1=8\text{mm}$ ,  $R2=3\text{mm}$ ,  $B=2\text{mm}$ ,  $C=6\text{mm}$ ,  $L=40\text{mm}$ ,  $H=6\text{mm}$ ,  $SIG=100\text{MPa}$ ,  $E=2e5\text{MPa}$ ,  $\nu=0.3$



## **UCHO\_3D.TXT**

**!Parameters:**

$D=10$  ! mm - pin diameter

$R1=8$  !mm- radius

$R2=3$  !mm- radius

$B=2$  !mm- lug elongation parameter

$C=6$  !mm- width of the rod

$H=6$  !mm- thickness of the rod

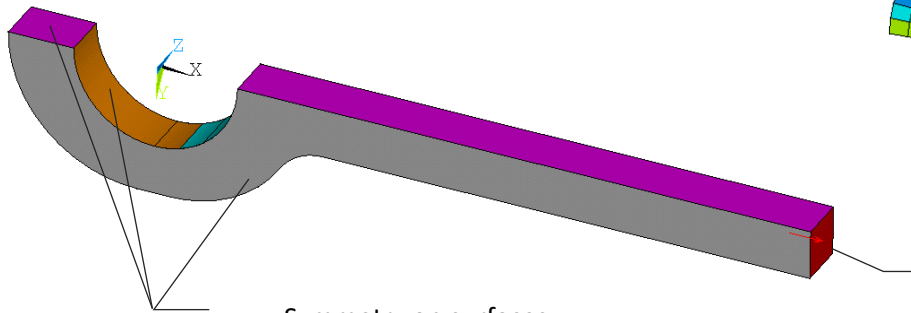
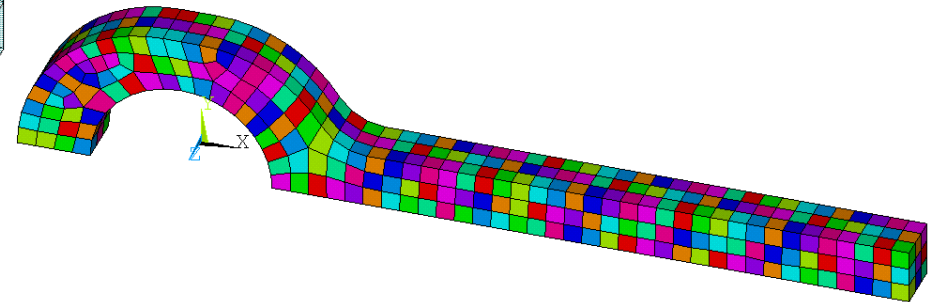
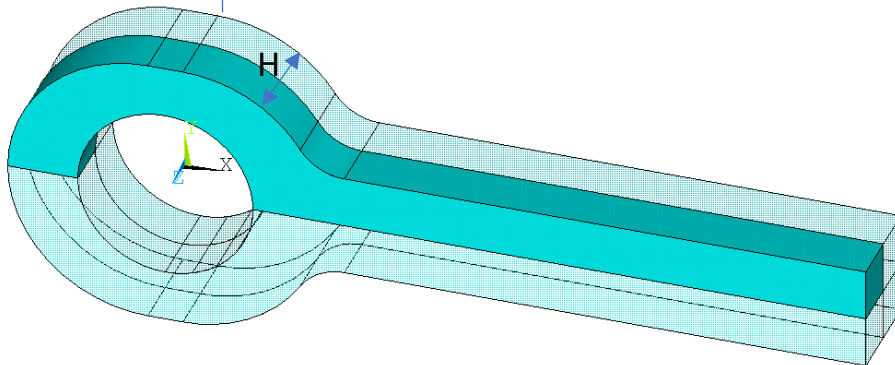
$L=40$  !mm- rod length from the center of the pin

$SIG=100$  !MPa- average stresses

$E=2e5$  !MPa- Young modulus

$NI=0.3$  ! Poisson ratio

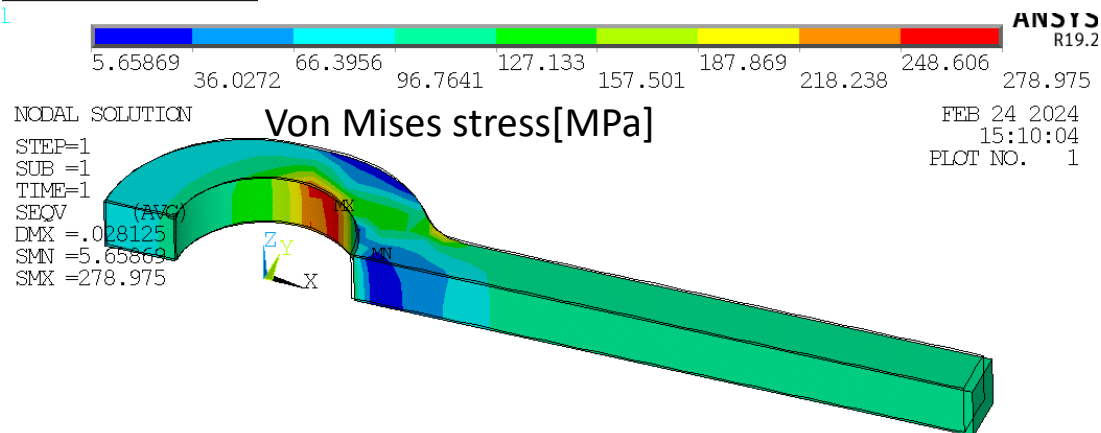
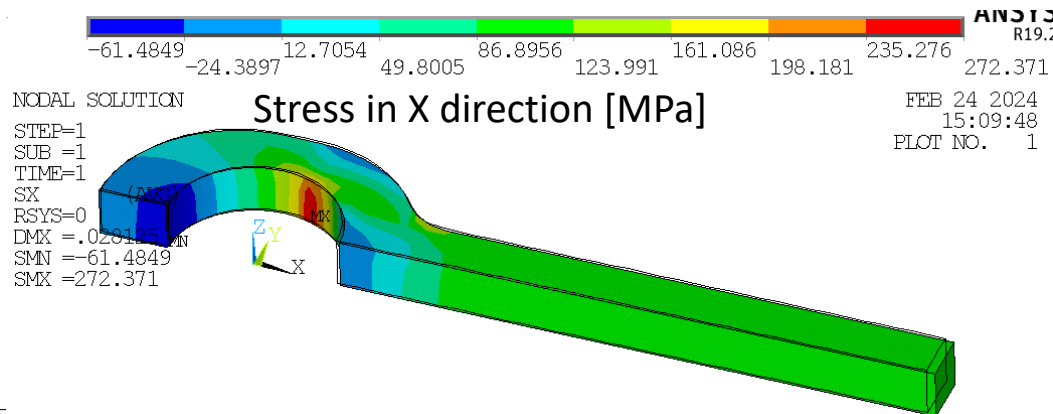
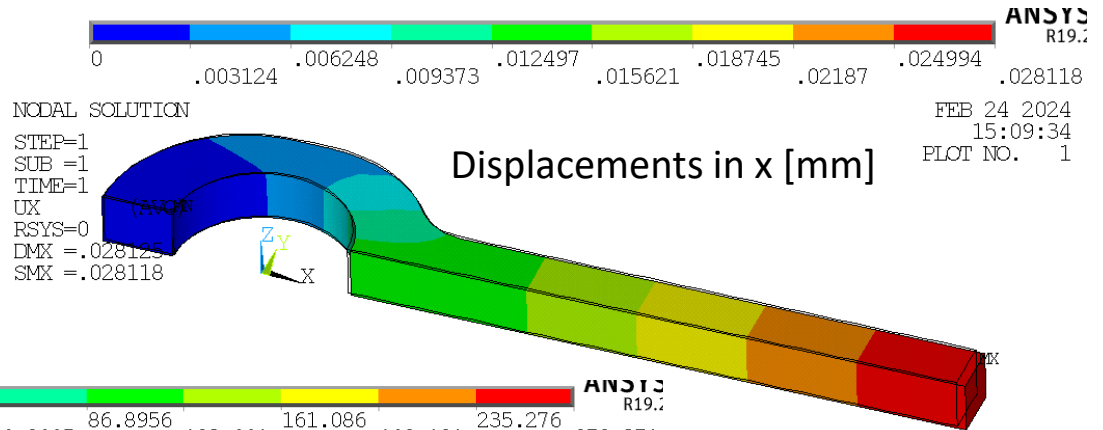
$ELDLUG=1$  !mm- size of the element edge



Symmetry on surfaces  
(no displacements normal to the surface)

Negative pressure on the surface

# Shaping the lug of a bolt connection : **simplified model** *UCHO\_3D*



Principal stress

